

EARLY YEAR PEDAGOGY

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Introduction

It is necessary to highlight in this segment that pedagogy can be considered as the art, profession, and science-focused teaching. In this essay work Play and Pedagogy, these two topics have been chosen and an in-depth analysis of these two topics has been done. Pedagogy generally covers several aspects of effective teaching that there are several shifting parts towards a pedagogy that comprise teaching styles, assessment, and feedback. In addition, this term known as pedagogy generally boils down to the study of unique teaching methods. Pedagogy is necessary as it provides teachers better insight into some effective practices regarding the classroom setting. In addition, this provides a better allowance to them in terms of understanding the way different students generally learn, therefore, they might be able to tailor their lessons towards these necessities. Pedagogy is a vast area, in which various ways are used to educate a child scientifically; this area covers education with the help of trained teachers, that one gives knowledge to the students for enriching the students by developing their skills in various ways. The area is covered with various types of methods such as audio-visual methods, learning playing methods. Teachers are always considered friends, philosophers, and guides. In this specific area of education, teachers are trained the students about the types of behavior, the friendly attitude toward their peers, and respect for the elders. It is quite obvious that teachers should guide the students. The reward and punishment method should change from the normal one. Students should be encouraged with the different types of activities, by which they love to join the school session such as making crafts, models made with clay, gardening, solving the puzzle, color, pictures, identify numbers with colors, making blocks, and many more. This is the theme syllabus of the play schools and students are happily enjoying their school sessions, and the arrangement of digital classrooms also shows a positive outcome in the case of schools for early children.

Pedagogy

Pedagogy is generally more about the way anyone can educate children along with supporting their development. In addition, it is necessary to highlight that it is the strategies along with techniques that anyone can utilize towards providing opportunities for establishment along with the way any interactions along with relationships with children can put an impact upon them (Prahani *et al.* 2020). It is necessary to have an appropriate way to provide learning opportunities as this can support in enhancing the learning outcomes. Some effective ways of providing

learning opportunities are through building regular practices, making the learning process more visual, and preparing for resistance are the most appropriate. Alongside curriculum it can be stated that it is crucial that early years focused editors generally consider the way any children would be offered some learning opportunities and chances in their setting along with schools (Millei, 2019). This pedagogy can be considered as the way teachers generally encourage children in terms of getting knowledge more effectively. In this specific area, education is given with the help of trained teachers as they are efficient for giving education to the children (Kangas *et al.* 2021). At the time of giving education to an individual person or children, the student should get the learning opportunities the learning opportunity covers a wide place area, in that particular context some criteria need to be observed that are as follows: 1) understand the needs of the students: - in this area of pedagogy, the needs of the student should be found by the teachers as they are mentors of the class. The student and teacher bond should be strong and crystal clear as communication is the best way to share one emotion with another. In this case, the teacher should understand his / her students and they can share their problems with the teacher and the teacher should be aware of the needs of the children or students. These teachers should always fulfill their needs, as school is the miniature of a second home, the student stays the maximum time in school, teachers should take care of them and needs must be fulfilled.

Arrangements of digital training: - it has shown that the usage of digital gadgets is quite popular and effective too, in the case of education the usage of digital techniques is common nowadays, not only that the digital techniques are the best way to give education as it helps in terms of remembrance (Mitchell *et al.* 2020). Students love to take education with the help of digitalization. Nowadays it is common to give education through the help of digital devices and this type of education is interesting and fun and it also helps in terms of remembrance.

Managing the system: - the system of the classroom should be managed by both teacher and student both. Teachers are creators of the rules and the students have to follow the rules, thus the way to manage a classroom should be maintained by both.

In early years pedagogy is looked as play; in early years children are used to going to play school, they are learning to identify the alphabets, the number and the colors and shapes also, not only they can learn the poems, some of these poems are included into the curriculum and some

are not included in the curriculum, actually they are able to learn in forms of play. Not only that, but the primary basic habit is also taught in the play school and this is the main focus in the playschool is the basic training of toilet, eating lunch and the main thing is the habit of prayers and they learn about friendship also. The term pedagogy is referred to as the development of skills that is present in the child (Martínez-Santos *et al.* 2020). Teachers are helping them to enhance their potential and give them basic training that helps them in the future. Not only that it will help children to enhance their abilities and this training will help the children to develop the capability of having a good habit and good mentality. This is considering that schools are the basic area that is important for every child where they can get training for their future. This is considered that in early childhood or in early years children should be educated with the help of pedagogy for this reason playschools are using the methods that are included in the curriculum of the pedagogy, this will show a positive result that is important as well as necessary (Schwartz, 2019). The term pedagogy is an immensely important criterion for the early years of education for creating basic habits and communication. On the other hand, it is not important as the play schools do not follow the rules and regulations of the primary schools, and the syllabus is also not included in the curriculum, they are learned as per the basic knowledge with the help of various colorful cubes, pictures and shapes and the teaching method is a type of play as they are too little and the basic instinct and learning pattern of a child's play.

It is appropriate to think of giving education to early year children or young children. Early years are the best time to get the basic education to give a child as it helps to develop the basic habit of learning something, not only young age is the best time for learning something as in this time children are not associated with other works (Fitzpatrick, 2019). During this time children are free to take education and this is the best time ever as child has the potential to grab any kind of things that shows joyfulness and interest in front of them. Playschool is an important part of a child to learn and getting educated as the type of getting an education is play.

For very young children, the structure by which they get the education that is play, not only play the digital classroom will help them to get education in an interesting manner as the theme is moving one corner to the other of the projector that will make the learning a joyful attitude. As an example: in case of learning alphabets or numeric, the characters are moving from sight to sight this will make pleasure and that will make the learning interesting and enjoyable or funny. This type or style makes education more effective and positive as it is as interesting.

The role of pedagogue is important in terms of giving education to the young children. As the children's are very young and they are lacking of patience , sometimes they are unable to take educations, the pedagogue should keep calm and handle them with care, they should convince them the further procedure , not only that in playschool there are multiple children's are present and they are having different types of nature as a result sometime chaos can occur, in this case pedagogue should give proper information or she/he should handle them with care and convenience them to stop such kinds of noise (Fitzpatrick, 2019). In the case of giving education all children are not containing the same level of I.Q. As a result, sometimes lessons need to be repeated again and again, therefore, the pedagogue needs to be calm with a positive mindset and having the utmost level of tolerance power, and she/he has to wear a big smile on his/her face. In case of any bad work, the pattern of regime or punishment the student will have to clean the board of the classroom for 7 days that should be allotted by the pedagogue and in case of any good work the student should be rewarded with two pencils and an eraser (Edwards *et al.* 2017). This type of reward and punishment should be conducted by the pedagogue; this will teach students about their duties and responsibilities also. And these responsibilities and duties should be allocated by the teacher or pedagogue as per the age of the children and in worse cases, guardian call is mandatory (Mbaukua *et al.* 2018). This will be the basic opportunity for the students to make them self-responsible as well as the duties of them, not only that the types of study should give them the knowledge or the theoretical knowledge about the education, on the other hand, students should be aware of the social responsibilities as well. This will give a great opportunity to identify the individual's skill development and this will make them a responsible person as well as a good human being. These activities that are enriched from the playschool will help them to create a bright future.

Enable-based learning is an important procedure to educate an individual, in this a child should use his/ her own ability to identify or case searching something (Howitt, *et al.* 2017). As an example, the flash card activity is a basic and common game that is played in the playschool, the specific importance of this game is brainstorming that is used for the brain development of an individual. This type of games not only helps in brainstorming it also helps in the maturation of the brain and also raises or enhances the creative thinking as well. Many schools or institutes are using this kind of activity in their syllabus of the curriculum as it is interesting and gives pleasure to the individual student as well.

Child-led learning means in a class the child is supposed to decide which subject is going to learn or the topic of the study material of the class and this thing will create a positive mindset and this will give a happy and priorities attitude to the students or learners and this will help them to cherish and nourish themselves to give priority to someone in future and this will help to raise the capability to give respect to anyone and especially for the teacher. This thing is a great initiation of the teacher, who appointed the students to give such responsibilities.

The difference between `` providing opportunity, enabling learning, and child-led learning has a basic difference that the term providing opportunity means getting a chance for doing something (Tompsett *et al.* 2017). Enabling learning means various kinds of gaming substances that should help to develop the brain and this will help make things creative, in this case the student will show the creativity that is present in his/ her inner self. The last one is child-based learning which means the discussion of the topic that should be mentioned by the students as per the choice of an individual or a group of students. The differences are based on the representation of the area of thinking and the procedures. These three procedures will help the student to enhance their capacity which is the main and utmost needed criteria.

Different types of subjects need different procedures or different methods that should be included or the pattern should be changed according to the availability of the subject, the representation also varies from subject to subject.

The difference between teaching and pedagogy is - teaching is considered as the activity or enacted by the teacher and encourages the students to learn the lessons, not only that teacher should provide information about the learning materials and help to discover different kinds of things that are related with education (Shutts *et al.* 2017). Whereas, pedagogy is considered a method of teaching. It concludes both the theoretical and practical knowledge about the study material and this is the best method ever. In this type of method different learning tools are used in this method such as charts, models. Lesson plan is an important part of this type of method. It means the planning of study materials according to the syllabus that is included in the examination. The models are made up of thermocol, or sometimes it can be made up of clay also and the watercolor, acrylic color can be used to color the models. The charts are made up of colorful art papers for making interesting color pencils, colorful tapes, sketch pens are used as the materials.

Usage of learning tools

Learning tools are used to demonstrate the subject clearly as students are showing interest in taking education with the help of models and charts (Mulligan and Mitchelmore 2018). This is an important area of pedagogy that helps to increase the interest in the study material not only that the usage of ICT is the best option to take study. In ICT, the usage of digital devices is used, and the study materials are shown in the form animated characters moving into the projector this will create interest in front of the students and they love to learn following this procedure.

Advantages of pedagogy in terms of education

Children can face interest on the basis of study material provided to them.

This method helps to increase the remembrance power as the study materials are animated in nature.

The learning courses are given scientifically that is important for the curriculum.

Disadvantages of pedagogy in terms of education

- The disadvantages of pedagogy are such as
- The infrastructure for ICT is not provided by every school.
- The cost is too high for giving education with the help of ICT.
- Every school doesn't follow the rules and regulations that need to be maintained.

Play

Play can be recognized as the work mainly for children. In addition, it generally consists of some activities that are performed specifically for self-amusement that is having social, behavioural and psychomotor rewards. On this note, this play is specifically for child directed including that the rewards generally come through within each child and for individual children this play is spontaneous including that enjoyable (Kuhaneck *et al.* 2020). This concept of play is directly related to this work as play is providing a better allowance to children in terms of utilizing their creativity during establishing their dexterity, imagination along with physical and emotional strength. In addition to this, play is necessary for children's healthy development of the brain, and with the support of play, any children at their early years might be able to get engaged, including those that interact with other people more easily. Play is an opportunity by which a

child can develop his/her physical strength as well as play also helps to develop the muscular structure as well as it increases the muscular strength as well as muscular activity of an individual (Pinter, 2017). In this research study, the topic that is selected is based on pedagogy and play. In this area play acts as an important role.

In the Playschools School teaching is done with the help of play method and during the break, students are allowed to play outside of the classroom, and this is necessary for the students also. As this physical activity will refresh them, this will make them happy and this will provide energy for further education. In this context the role of play is important and it will help the learning more effective, in this case, the study with the help of learning helps the student with their brain development and it is shown that brainstorming is a great weapon to develop the brain and this helps to cherish the creativity of an individual for the nourishment his/heir's activity. This playful learning will help to cherish the student's development internally; and the physical activity that helps to nourish the student externally (Moyles *et al.* 2017). The outer play or the physical activity is organised such as P.T. and this will make every student physically fit as well as this will help them to grow strong and the muscular development and this training will also help to provide the defense activity that is the most important part nowadays.

The purpose of play is to develop the skills that are present into a human being (Wyse *et al.* 2018). Not only that play helps in the physical, motor, social, cognitive as well as emotional development of an individual as these criteria are important for developing the personality and this will help to take the social responsibilities in the future. Play is an important area by which a person can develop the mentality and it will cherish to go fur in life. As play gives an opportunity to know the world properly and this will make people aware of social development and social responsibilities (Donner, 2018). This will make people learn the skills that are important for the development of the personality of an individual and that will help to raise the level of confidence. Play also helps in development of intellectual skills also; play is a natural and spontaneous activity of an individual child, and this activity should be played by them without needing help from adults. In the case of a special children, they need the help of adults as they face some challenges.

Play is an important part in terms of learning, in the case of playful learning, it helps to develop the personality and it also helps to develop the skills development as well, in this research study it has shown that the social responsibilities are developed through the play also (Khan *et al.*

2017). As this thing helps to develop social responsibility and it helps to increase physical ability as well as brain development (Berndt, 2018). The inside games help to develop the potentiality of the game and the outside games help to develop muscular growth as well as the muscular development which leads to a positive outcome in terms of development.

In the early years this would be the message that learning with playing is the best option ever as this thing will provide a positive outcome in case of learning as this thing will be interesting and joyful which makes children attracted to the studies, in these colourful blocks, pictures are used for making study fun. Digital classrooms should be arranged as the study materials are important, as the movable characters are moving around the projector, it will provide a happy moment to the students and will make study delightful. It also helps to increase the potentiality of stocking words and this also improves the capability of vocabulary also. The message is that learning with playing is the best opportunity ever, it helps to increase the skill as well as helps to increase the study colourful and delightful as well.

Play is unique in terms of childhood; as it helps to develop every single skill of development, not only play also acts as a key weapon by which anyone can change and cherish themselves and it is the best way to enjoy childhood (Mbaukua, *et al.* 2018). Not only that play is a part of life and this can enhance the activities and that is related to physical development as well, this will make a sense that playing with the peers is fun and enjoy childhood with utmost happiness.

Play has a unique role in childhood; it creates golden days for the future. It is considered that childhood is an example of a flowery phase, in this phase children are enjoyed most. During this period children are used to playing outside of the home or they should play outside and they enjoy the company of peers and they are used to sharing their feelings with each other (Langley *et al.* 2018). This will help to develop emotional development; playing the outdoor game also helps in muscular development as well as developmental skills. Not only that the bond that is created in early childhood is considered the real or original bond that will be the everlasting bond. It is the main and important uniqueness of the play in the early ages. In this area of play, the children love to read in forms of playing and in this several types of playing materials and children are fond of toys and colors that could help people and this type of education is effective (Teo, 2019). Several types of cubes containing many types of color, different types of blocks are used to teach the young yearly children. In several areas of education that are provided into the play school that depends on the pattern of the children. Play schools are the best option, age the

young age, not only that in play school the basic training is given by the teachers and this will be a great example to train a child by multiply as they are the future of the country and this will help them in future to mindset properly.

Conclusion

It is necessary to highlight that, throughout the essay an in-depth analysis of play and pedagogy have been executed in an effective manner. It has been mentioned in this essay that play is providing a better allowance to any children in terms of using their creativity during establishing their dexterity, imagination along with emotional including cognitive strength. It has also been showcased in the essay that pedagogy is generally supporting and encouraging children towards gaining better learning abilities more suitably. Seeing the research study, it can be concluded that pedagogy is the important part of a curriculum as this area of pedagogy covers the total concept of study material scientifically. It helps to establish the development of a certain area of education in which the needs of the students must be identified and fulfil those certain things need to be done. pedagogy is an important area of education, that is known as practice of teaching that should be discussed scientifically and the total thing is done, under the circumstances, in this context play acts as a severe role and it would help to develop the skills of an individual as well as it is important for the students to include play in their curriculum. Play helps to develop skills as well as it also helps to generate social activities and responsibilities as well. According to research, it has been shown that learning by playing is the best method ever. This method will make the study more interesting and joyful too. This helps in brain development. Sudden types of play such as flash card games, rhythms games, puzzle games, and many more, while adding into the curriculum, can help to cherish the knowledge of the students as well as helps in the skills development.

Theoretical knowledge sometimes creates a burden due to it being monotonous in nature. In the case of giving knowledge with the help of digital classrooms that will be provided to the students, that will create a charm in terms of education and this will help to make the study interesting and fun.

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